

# THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 15

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, Nov. 13, 1930

No. 30

## We Have Two Congoleum Rugs

To Sell At Cost.

20 per cent off on all Sweaters for one week

## IT'S ONLY FIVE WEEKS TO CHRISTMAS

Before choosing your Christmas Gifts see our Fancy China and Fancy Gift Boxes. The prices are away down

### Our Specials This Week Include

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| 10 lbs. Rogers' Syrup      | 77c |
| 5 lbs. Pears               | 93c |
| 5 lbs. Molasses            | 47c |
| 2 lbs. Domestic Shortening | 39c |
| 2 lbs. Soap Flakes         | 29c |

FOR QUALITY, ECONOMY AND SERVICE CALL ON

## Red & White Store

Owned and Operated by

## Acadia Produce Co.

C. W. RIDGEOUT

GEO. E. AITKEN

## USED CARS

We Have Reduced Prices Of All Used Cars  
To Conform With Wheat Prices

USED CARS FROM  
\$25.00 UP

Do Not Pass Up This Opportunity

## COOLEY BROS.

Phone 10, Chinook

### Start The Day Right

With a few slices of our fine cured bacon. Continue the good work by having one of our choice roasts for dinner. You will find an extra enjoyment in your meals if our meats form part of them. And the best part of it is that the extra enjoyment involves no extra cost. We can supply you with Fresh or Cured Meats at all times. Our prices are always right.

### FRESH LAMB THIS WEEK END

Special Back Bacon, 30c per pound

## CHINOOK MEAT MARKET



## Good Food Cooked By a Good Cook

Assures you of a tasty meal. When dining in town come to the

### Acadia Hotel Dining Room.

I Cater to the Farmers' Patronage  
Family Sunday Dinners a Specialty

Mrs. J. Elliott, Prop.

## INCREASE YOUR SAVINGS BUY--

Alberta 4%

## Demand Savings Certificates

FIVE DOLLARS WILL OPEN AN ACCOUNT

For Further Particulars write or apply to

HON. R. G. REID  
Provincial Treasurer

W. V. NEWSON  
Deputy Prov. Treasurer  
Parliament Buildings, Edmonton, Alberta

NOV 17 1930

### High School Report

High School examination results for September and October.

All students making below 60% in any unit are considered unsatisfactory. If parents expect their boys and girls to do better work they must kindly co operate with the school, particularly in seeing that a moderate amount of home work is done each night by the boy or girl in question. In a one-room high school all the work required can not be successfully done in school, unless the student is exceptionally clever, therefore a considerable amount of work must be done at home, in order that the student may meet with success.

Individual reports have been sent to each parent. These should be examined carefully, and from these parents will be able to judge whether or not the work is being done satisfactorily.

In a majority of cases better work will have to be done in the future.

#### Grade IX

|                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| Marjorie Tomkins | 70.5       |
| Laverne Dobson   | 67.1       |
| Kenneth Dawson   | 63.5       |
| Ina Rennie       | 62.8       |
| Betty Milligan   | 61.2       |
| Norwood Bjork    | 50.1       |
| Jack Connell     | 37.1       |
| Albert Marr      | not ranked |

#### Grade X

|                    |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Elsa Synnuck       | 78.9       |
| George Connell     | 70.4       |
| Margaret McLean    | 68.8       |
| Jean Bayley        | 66.3       |
| Marijorie Lee      | 65.7       |
| Celesteine Dressel | 64.2       |
| Florence Connell   | 59         |
| Jean McIntosh      | 54.3       |
| Archie Garbutt     | 54.3       |
| Harmon Vanhook     | 44.9       |
| Sidney DeMaere     | 39.2       |
| Urdine Brownell    | 37.7       |
| Bessie Munro       | not ranked |

#### Grade XI

|                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| Gladys Wright     | 77.7       |
| Eileen Bjork      | 75.3       |
| Mildred Milligan  | 55         |
| Thompson McIntosh | 53.4       |
| Mabel Young       | 37.7       |
| Gordon Agar       | not ranked |

#### Collholme Collections

Richard Thompson has recently improved the looks of his shack by giving it a coat of paint. He has also removed huge boulders from his land with his team.

While driving out from town last week, Les Berry struck a cow, which was on the public highway, with his car. Both hind legs of the animal were broken, thus making it necessary for her to be destroyed. The owner of the cow was Geo. Hutchison.

Fred Belmont has the threshers this week. Threshing weather has been ideal for the past three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Spreeman and daughter Pearl motored to Drunheller last week, where Mr. Spreeman visited his brother Isaac who had both legs fractured in an accident last August.

H. Dunster and N. McKinnon last Tuesday, were at the Anderson coal mine

The Wheat Pool meeting held at the Peyton school last Saturday evening was very well attended.

Mrs. G. Laidlaw left Saturday for Calgary, where she will visit friends.

James Wilson spent a few days recently at the home of George Thompson.

Mr. and Mrs. Shand are visitors at Calgary this week.

### Veterans Hold Banquet

The banquet held at Chinook last Monday night to commemorate Armistice Day was attended by a good crowd of returned men from all the surrounding districts. At 8 o'clock dinner was served in the assembly room of the school, and the Veterans did full justice to the excellent and well-prepared lunch set before them. The usual toasts for the occasion were given and appropriately responded to.

After dinner adjournment was made to the Agricultural Hall, where all enjoyed a specially prepared programme and a smoker. A few speeches were given and a pleasant time was spent in renewing old memories of the war days.

### Western Premiers To Confer

Premier Brownlie will attend a conference of the three prairie premiers in Winnipeg on Friday of next week. Wheat Pool repayments and natural resources administration will be the main topic of discussion, the latter with a view to agreeing to common representations to be made in Ottawa in regard to a number of points partially dealt with at the recent conference in Edmonton.

### Sample 3,000 Years Old

The cultivation of barley in early times has been demonstrated by the finding of charred grains in the homes of prehistoric people of Europe. Some of these early barleys have been unearthed recently in a grain pit of the time of Sodom, tenth century B.C., at Tell-Fara, Palestine. Through the courtesy of the Royal Ontario Museum the University of Alberta has received a sample of hullless barley from these tombs.

The shape of the grains is well preserved, but they are thoroughly charred.

A point of great scientific interest is that kernels of this early farm cereal appear to be identical in structure with some of our cultivated varieties of today.

Barley was one of the first cereals cultivated for human food. It was the chief food producing plant of the Jewish race and other peoples as well until it was gradually replaced by the introduction of wheat and rye.

### Heard Around Town

Mrs. Joyce and daughter left this week for Lanfair, where they will reside in future.

Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Crockett and family of Youngstown, were visitors in Chinook last Sunday.

Lionel and Aza Senical left on Sunday morning for Seattle, Wash., where they will spend the winter.

Miss Margaret Young, of Hanna, was a visitor over the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Young.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Butts and family motored to Red Deer on Sunday and spent Thanksgiving with friends in that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Rennie and daughter, Miss Ina, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Synnuck, Westina, on Sunday.

Mrs. M. L. Chapman entertained to three tables of bridge, on Saturday evening, in honour of Miss Joyce, who is leaving town shortly. The first prize was won by Mrs. C. Peterson, while the consolation was won by Mrs. W. S. Lee.

## WEEKLY SPECIALS

### Veg. Combination

6 Tins 99c

|             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 Peas      | 1 Apricot    |
| 1 Corn      | 1 Pear       |
| 1 Wax Beans | 1 Strawberry |
| 1 Spinach   | 1 Pineapple  |
| 1 Tomato    | 1 Peach      |

### Fruit Combination

5 Tins \$1.19

FLOUR, per sack . . . \$3.25

JAM  
STRAWBERRY  
65c

Macaroni  
5 Lb. BOX  
48c

SUGAR, 20 lbs. . . . \$1.35

WINTER APPLES AND VEGETABLES

"CHINOOK'S LOCAL STORE"

HURLEY'S  
EGGS 35c  
BUTTER 25c

## Cash Bargains In Winter Goods

Men's 2 Buckle Rolled Edge Overshoes \$2.50

Men's No. 1 Felt Shoes . . . . 2.50

Men's Mitts . . . . . 1.00

All our prices are greatly reduced for CASH  
and I have a big stock

S. H. SMITH

### OUR STOCK OF

## HEATERS and LAMPS

are complete. Come in and let us show them to you

## Banner Hardware

## The Acadia Hotel

Caters to the Farmers'

Patronage

J. G. CONNELL, Manager CHINOOK

## The Greatest Spectacle Buying Protection

"We, the Self-Test Optical Co., hereby guarantee perfect satisfaction from our Spectacles. If they do not give you better vision, clear, distinct and enjoyable, or for any reason you are not satisfied with them, your money will be cheerfully refunded upon return of the spectacles to us. You are to be the sole judge in the matter of either keeping or returning them, and your decision will be final with us."

Why order elsewhere when you can get them for one-third the price.

Resources \$1,000,000 SELF-TEST OPTICAL CO.

W. E. Brownell, Agent

Messrs Chas. Bennett and H. James, accompanied by Wesley Shier, C. M. Hughes and James Ironside of Cereal, were in Hanna Tuesday evening attending a special meeting of the Hanna County Orange Lodge.

Miss Gabrielle Massey, entertained a number of her friends on Wednesday evening. The evening was spent in playing games and cards. Mrs. Massey served a fine lunch. A most enjoyable evening was spent by all.

# SALADA TEA

NEW STANDARD  
YELLOW LABEL BROWN LABEL  
60 C. 70 C.  
A LB. A LB.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR  
ONE OF THESE BLENDS—  
THEY ARE BY FAR THE  
FINEST YOU CAN BUY AT  
THESE PRICES.

## What Have You Learned About Life?

A world-wide organization of men recently conducted a contest, requesting letters on the subject: "What Have I Learned About Life?" Numerous replies were received, and the writer of this column feels that he cannot do better this week than pass on one of the prize winning essays. It is brief, and to the point, and reads:

"I used to drive my father's car on the country roads. While bouncing along over the rough ruts on the right side, the left part of the road always appeared more inviting; but once on that side I inevitably found it just as rough or worse.

This is the first lesson I have learned about the roadway of life. The other side is deceiving. The boy longs to be a man, and the old man glorifies the golden days of his youth. The poor year to be rich, while a larger income consistently calls for more expense. But the successes and gains of life are not in the future or the past, nor in the other man's back yard. They lie within our own reach at the present time and in the present conditions. Life has lined us up for an even start.

The second thing I have learned about life is that God hasn't finished the job. We rejoice in the accomplishments of science, religion and social relationships, but yet in the crowded ways of life we find vice, strife, unbrotherliness, political corruption and the curse of a maladjusted industrial order. Civilization is in its infancy, and its growth will depend on us of the present generation. There are still new worlds for men to conquer.

It doesn't take long for one to learn that there is no getting by in the long run of life. Being born into the world with this or that fortune or pedigree does not guarantee that one shall have a sturdy character and a personality that shines like the morning sun. Regardless of where a man starts in life those things of lasting value, education, religion, business power, a strong and virile physique and a happy home life are obtained only by long hours of patient and arduous toil and self-discipline which alone are the harbingers of a radiant and masterful personality. There are no sales and charge accounts in the market places of life. The price of the best is constant.

Finally I have learned that there is enough happiness in life to go around. No man is cut off from his heritage of happiness even though it be interspersed with hardships and sorrows. To be able to see the vision of life's task in spite of the cramped quarters of a small job; to find outlet of soul and character in stooping to help a brother while persecuted by others; to rejoice in the exaltation of personality while crushed in the wheels of industrialism; and to be happy in a great and thrilling quest with the fresh dawn of each immortal day—this is the major lesson of life.

### Shipping Asbestos To Japan

About Eighty Per Cent. Used Is Produced In Canada

"The market in Japan for asbestos is in lumber, powder and fibre, as well as in packing and other forms is increasing year by year owing to the expansion of industrial plants using this material and to the great variety of uses to which asbestos products are being put in everyday life," according to James A. Langley, commercial secretary to the Canadian Legation at Tokyo, Japan, in an article in the October issue of the Commercial Intelligence Journal.

About 80 per cent. of the asbestos used in Japan comes directly from Canada, a small percentage from Russia and the balance through one or two English concerns interested

in the African asbestos deposits. The demand for asbestos powder and fibre runs to about 12,000 tons.

### Will Teach First Aid

Art To Be Taught At Balfour Technical School In Regina

The art of first aid is to be taught in specially established classes at Balfour Technical School in Regina. The school is co-operating in this work with the St. John Ambulance Association and a statement issued at Ottawa by the association said this new departure illustrated the increased recognition being given the necessity for knowledge of first aid in industry.

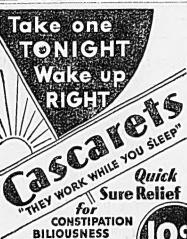
The step is being taken by Balfour school with a view to enabling employers in Saskatchewan to comply with the regulations of the Workmen's Compensation Board which requires that employers having 25 or more persons on their pay rolls maintain a first aid room in charge of a competent student of the art.

### Making Trial Shipment Of Western Cattle

Prominent Ranchers Send High Class Animals To Old Country

Jack Byers Sr., livestock promoter, attached to the Dominion Department of Agriculture, has taken a trainload of range steers, two, three and four years old which were contributed by a number of prominent ranchers of Saskatchewan and Alberta, as a trial shipment of high-class cattle to the Old Country markets.

The shipment is being supervised by the Federal Department of Agriculture from loading to market. Mr. Byers sailed from Montreal to Manchester on October 30.



**PATENTS**  
A List of "Inventive Inventions" and  
Inventions Recently Registered  
The RAMSAY CO. Dept. 273 DANK ST. OTTAWA, ONT.

W. N. 11

### Veteran Government Worker

Walter Todd Has Served In Civil Service For More Than Half a Century

Walter Todd, for more than half a century clerk of committees and private bills for the House of Commons, died at Ottawa recently in his 74th year. His illness had been of brief duration.

The 57 years Mr. Todd spent as a government worker made him, in point of continuous service, one of the oldest members of the civil service. He succeeded his father to the position of clerk of committees in 1874.

In addition to the coincidence that father and son gave many years to the same post in the service of their country, one peculiar incident stood out similarly in both their lives. In 1848 when the Parliament buildings, then situated in Montreal, were fired by an angry mob during the agitation which followed introduction of the Rebellion Losses' Bill, Mr. Todd's father cut the portrait of Queen Victoria from its frame while the structure about him was in flames.

In 1916 when the Parliament buildings at Ottawa again went up in flames, Walter Todd cut the same portrait of her late majesty from its frame and once again the canvas was saved by a Todd.

### Newspaper Convention

Provincial Meeting In B.C. Of Journalists On Daily and Weekly Publications

A provincial convention of the men and women who are engaged in the editorial departments of the daily and weekly press of British Columbia, the first of its kind in Canada, is planned for a late week-end in February, preliminary arrangements having been made at a meeting of the executive committee of the B.C. Institute of Journalists, held in Vancouver.

The convention will coincide with the annual dinner of the Vancouver branch, which will act as host to the out of town members who are expected to assemble from all parts of the province.

### Woman's Fortitude

#### Forces Herself To Smile Through Pain

"I never seem to find time to rest," says many an overworked housewife. Under smiles and forced cheerfulness under constant weariness and nervous depression headaches and hives often afflict her in real pain, but still refuses to give up. This very fortitude is apt to be her undoing. If she continues to ignore the signals of distress she will sooner or later suffer a serious breakdown.

A noted doctor has stated that nine-tenths of the ills of womanhood are due to the physical condition of the body, the cause of the low spirits, the poor appetite and palpitation that make life a burden for so many.

There is no cure, however, for those who suffer from the physical miseries of anaemia which can be banished by taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. These Pills create an abundance of red blood cells and the body will bring strength and vitality to nervous, overwrought women. The Pills are sold by all medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Industry May Develop

Horse meat has never been considered a delicacy among Canadians, but frequent inquiries have come from Europe as to Canada's ability to provide such food. Already a temporary abattoir had been provided in Calgary. If the demand, which comes from Rotterdam, continues it is expected that permanent plants will be built and an effort made to completely supply it.

To safeguard the child from damage that worms cause, use Miller's Worm Powder, the medicine par excellence for children. This powder will clear the system entirely of worms, will regulate and stimulate the organs injuriously affected by the worms, and will encourage healthy operation of the digestive system. As a vermifuge it can be relied on for its effectiveness.

Before a man can wake up and find himself famous he must first wake up and find himself.

### Chest Colds

Minard's Liniment is recommended in cases of bronchial irregularity. Rub it on the affected parts, or inhale it as necessity dictates.



### This new Kitchen Help

will save you Time



This New Magic Cook Book contains more than 200 tested recipes. Your copy is all ready for mailing. Send for it.



Keep a copy of the New Magic Cook Book handy and you'll never have to worry about what to serve.

Whether you need a suggestion for lunch... for dinner... or for your tea guests, you'll find the answer in this new handy housewife's help. It's a compact, complete directory of all the good things you'll ever want to make for any occasion... and it's FREE!

Send us your name and address and a copy will be mailed. Write to-day.

Send for a copy of the New Magic Cook Book  
Dominion-wide investigation

**STANDARD BRANDS LIMITED**  
GILLETTE PRODUCTS  
TORONTO MONTRÉAL WINNIPEG  
and branches in all the principal Canadian cities

Look for this mark on every tin. It is a guarantee that Magic Baking Powder does not contain alum or any harmful ingredients.

### Postage Stamp Changes

New Color To Be Adopted In Printing New Issue

Fall styles in postage stamps will show a radical change in color scheme. Within a month, or sooner, if present stocks are exhausted, a new issue of stamps up to the eight cent denomination will be released by Canada's Post Office Department. Basic colors will be changed in conformity with regulations of the Universal Postal Union, of which Canada is a member.

The one cent stamp will change its "dress" from orange to green; the two cent stamp will be red in place of green as at present; the five cent stamp will make way for one of blue and the eight cent postal carrier will give up its blue color for a modish orange.

### New System Of Lighting

Dummy or imitation "windows" are providing a superior kind of illumination for new office buildings in London, England. Concealed electric bulbs that simulate daylight are in the windows, while the windows are so as to resemble real windows in size and shape. Tests have proved that work is easier under this light than in the light provided by the customary indirect glow from overhead bowls.

### Felt Tired Out All Day

#### Could Not Sleep At Night

Mrs. Aldamond Lalonde, 2481 St. James St., Montreal, Que., writes: "After a spell of the grippe I was left very nervous, and fell asleep only after 12 o'clock at night. I was also troubled with my head and did not feel as though I was working. I was told about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and after taking four boxes I was completely relieved of my trouble, and can recommend your Pills to everyone."

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



Price 50c. a box

### Foods Stay Fresh Longer

#### This Way



**Appleford Paper Products**  
LIMITED  
HAMILTON ONTARIO

Volcanic dust is mainly used in the manufacture of cleansers, scouring powders, and abrasive soaps, but lately, outside Canada, there has been an increasing demand for its use as an admixture in cement and plasters. Volcanic dust beds up to thirty feet thick are being worked near Swift Current, Saskatchewan. There are other beds in British Columbia.

### Should Be Satisfied

A fussy old woman inquired of a black porter the time of the train to Chicago. She then went to a white man and asked him. The negro went to the white man afterwards, and said with a smile, "Perhaps she will believe it now she has got it in black and white."

The finest diamonds come from the neighborhood of fresh-water rivers.

Western Representatives:  
**HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.**

## Marketing Grain Through Livestock Production Will Solve Problem Of Western Farmer

Whether to sell grain through livestock or for cash has been a question much discussed in the past. The question of the effect of concentration production on the sale of grains for cash has now been pretty well settled. What about selling them through livestock? Particularly attractive features about selling grains for cash have been the relatively low amount of labor and skill involved and the rapidity with which the cash could be secured. But this latest advantage has disappeared and now it is a question of whether we shall do the work and learn the skill.

Attaining skill costs money, but it should not be charged into costs of producing, say, hogs. It is an investment which will always return big interest. It is largely a matter of will and intelligence.

Many farmers can feed considerable numbers of livestock without increasing the amount of money ac-

cost of hogs should not exceed 500 lb. to each 100 lb. of hog produced. Under reasonably good management the quantity should not exceed 450 lb. Where, as in the East, milk supplements are available, 100 pounds of hogs are being produced by many farmers with the equal, including the mills, of 400 lb. of grain, while some men with very good breeding stock and skillful feeding are using even less. This is where one (but only one) of the big features of cost of production comes in. Such results are the reward of a steady policy persistently carried out over the years.

The farmer who has steadily added to his equipment and skill is this year not worrying about the low price of grains. Rather he is benefiting by it. Even in the years of the highest priced grains he still has averaged a fair margin over grain prices. Sometimes it is necessary to feed hogs for returns that do not exceed the cash

### Grain Values When Fed to Hogs

In the table below is shown the value of a bushel of wheat, barley, and oats when fed to hogs at the rates of \$1.10, 76¢, and 56¢ per bushel. For instance, the first line of the table will be seen that when hogs are selling at \$10 per 100 lb., wheat fed in the ratio of 5 to 6, to make a pound of hog would have a return of 76¢. The farmer at \$1.10 a bushel, buying at 56¢ cents per bushel, has a profit of 14¢ cents per bushel. The farmer is to sort of conversion table or ready reckoner of values and are to be read in this manner.

| When 500 lb. of Feed are used to produce 100 lb. of Hog |      |     |     |    |      |      |     |
|---|------|-----|-----|----|------|------|-----|
| Value per bushel of Hogs Wheat Barley Oats              |      |     |     |    |      |      |     |
|   |      |     |     |    |      |      |     |
| \$  | \$   | \$  | \$  | \$ | \$   |      |     |
| 10  | 1.20 | .96 | .68 | 10 | 1.83 | 1.06 | .75 |
| 10.8  | 1.28 | .98 | .71 | 9  | 1.20 | .96  | .68 |
| 8   | 1.00 | .76 | .51 | 9  | 1.14 | .89  | .62 |
| 7   | .84  | .67 | .47 | 6  | .83  | .74  | .52 |
| 6   | .72  | .57 | .41 | 6  | .80  | .64  | .45 |

| When 400 lb. of Feed are used to produce 100 lb. of hog |      |      |     |    |      |      |     |
|---|------|------|-----|----|------|------|-----|
| Value per bushel of Hogs Wheat Barley Oats              |      |      |     |    |      |      |     |
|   |      |      |     |    |      |      |     |
| \$  | \$   | \$   | \$  | \$ | \$   |      |     |
| 10  | 1.50 | 1.20 | .86 | 10 | 1.60 | 1.28 | .90 |
| 9   | 1.35 | 1.08 | .76 | 9  | 1.44 | 1.16 | .81 |
| 8   | 1.20 | .96  | .65 | 8  | 1.30 | 1.04 | .72 |
| 7   | 1.05 | .84  | .59 | 7  | 1.12 | .89  | .62 |
| 6   | .90  | .72  | .51 | 6  | .96  | .76  | .52 |

tually paid out for labor. The others must choose whether the labor will utilize a part of their labor in making the bushels of grain that they raise produce a better average income than they can get for them when cashed in as grain. Much of the idle time of farmers, especially in winter, can be utilized with proper management, be well utilized in feeding livestock.

In the accompanying tables is given the value of a bushel of grain when fed to hogs. A range of prices for hogs is given and a range of quantities fed to produce a hundred pounds of pork. Two things stand out in these tables. The one is that at a price as low as \$6.00 per 100 lbs. for hogs, which is lower than prices have been for many years, barley, oats and the poorer grades of Western wheat will still yield very good values indeed per bushel. The other outstanding feature is that skill and management can largely increase the price per bushel received for grain when it is sold through hogs.

Under the worst conditions the feed

values of feed grains, but one thing that should sink into the minds of every person interested in the livestock industry is the utter foolishness of reducing breeding stock because of a temporary condition.

It will be understood that while the accompanying tables give the feeding value per bushel of wheat, oats, and barley separately it is, of course, advisable to feed them mixed one with the other. A good ration for growing pigs would be equal weights of wheat, oats, and barley, and, for finishing, a bushel each of the same grains. Any of the grains fed alone would not have its maximum value. Furthermore, the tables are not intended to be absolute, but are indicative of the values that may be obtained from grain when fed to hogs. In view of the price levels to which grain has been reduced they are emphatically suggestive of the wisdom of a policy that includes in its programme the steady, persistent maintenance of a considerable production of livestock

on every grain farm.

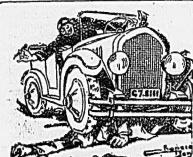
### B.C. Apples Win Cup

Finest All-Round Exhibit At Imperial Fruit Show

High honors in the Imperial Fruit Show in London, England, have been won by British Columbia apples exhibited by the Associated Growers of the Okanagan Valley in competition with fruit from all over Canada, according to cable advices received by the B.C. Department of Agriculture.

The British Columbia fruit has been awarded the cup presented by the agent-general of all Canadian provinces in London, England, for the finest all-round exhibit. This trophy was won by Nova Scotia last year. The award is based on the total marks received by all classes of fruit shown by any exhibitor.

There should be no pessimism in a country with the advantages and possibilities which Canada possesses.



"Your autograph, please. You are the first man I have run down to day!"—Muskeete, Vienna.

W. N. U. 1863

### Revenue Dollar Cost

Larger Capital Investment Needed To Farm In Western Canada Than In The East

The Bureau of Statistics at Ottawa provides some interesting information with respect to the amount of capital investment in land, buildings, equipment and livestock it takes to earn a dollar of production revenue in Canada. Using the figures provided by the Bureau's estimates with respect to last year we find the investment cost of producing the revenue dollar by Provinces was:

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| Prince Edward Island | \$3.88 |
| Nova Scotia          | 3.87   |
| New Brunswick        | 4.50   |
| Quebec               | 4.95   |
| Ontario              | 4.47   |
| Manitoba             | 5.24   |
| Saskatchewan         | 5.56   |
| Alberta              | 4.80   |
| British Columbia     | 4.54   |
| Dominion Average     | 4.78   |

It requires a larger capital investment to farm in Western Canada than in the East.—Dominion Department of Agriculture.

World Has Six Million Blind

Lewis H. Carris, of New York, managing director of the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness, in an address told the International Association that the world's blind population, numbering between 3,000,000 and 6,000,000, probably should be reduced to half that number within a generation by intensive scientific effort. The International body met at the Academy Palace with the president, Prof. de la Personne of Paris, presiding.

### Largest Turkey Ranch

Alberta Farm Woman Makes \$10,000 This Year In Raising Turkeys

Nine years ago, Mrs. W. A. Freeman, of Ardenne, Alberta, a native of Wisconsin, U.S.A., won a pair of bronze turkeys in a raffle. She now has the largest turkey ranch in Canada, and is the acknowledged queen of turkey raising in the Dominion. Her turkeys will return a revenue of \$10,000 this year.

The winning of the pair of turkeys in the raffle suggested to Mrs. Freeman the idea of raising turkeys as a side line. She applied to the Canadian Federal and Alberta Departments of Agriculture for literature on raising poultry, turkeys in particular. Her husband, a farmer, encouraged her to experiment in the business. She studied the literature carefully and followed the advice given. Her ranch is now famous. She receives letters from all parts of the North American continent and to other countries.

This year she has raised 2,500 birds. Three hundred hens, all government inspected, have supplied the demand for eggs in 1930 and 45 of the most perfect hens have been selected for first-class breeding stock. A revenue of \$2,000 has already been obtained this year from the sale of eggs, and \$2,500 from the breeding stock.

The receipts from the sale of table birds for Thanksgiving and Christmas are expected to bring this year's total up to \$10,000.

The Freeman farm on which the turkeys are raised has a creek running through it, which supplies a constant and plentiful supply of good water, an essential for successful turkey raising. The soil is sandy, which assures good drainage. Most of the chicks are hatched in incubators. After hatching the chicks are sheltered for about 10 days in large coops and then allowed to roam. The main flock is kept on about 300 acres of land, fenced in. Scrupulous attention is paid to the cleanliness of the sheds, roosts, etc., which are sprayed with shingle oil from time to time, to destroy flies, lice, etc.

Mrs. Freeman believes that any woman on the farm prepared to give the necessary care and attention can meet with an equal measure of success in the business. Next year she plans to raise 5,000 birds for eating, and her total revenue will likely be about \$15,000.

### Livestock Industry Developed

Saskatchewan Farmers Avail Themselves Of Stock Feeder Plan

Considerably more than 1,000 head of steers already have been placed under the stocker-feeder scheme instituted by the Saskatchewan Government of the beef-shorthorn industry in Saskatchewan during the short period the scheme has been in operation. Announcement to this effect has been made by Hon. W. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture. In making the announcement, Hon. Mr. Buckle stated that 40 Saskatchewan farmers already had availed themselves of the new option under the Livestock Purchase and Sale Act, the total amount involved, including freight charges, being \$37,331.

Dry Wood

Dry wood will neither stain nor rot, but if it again picks up moisture it is not immune from disease.

It is believed that the reign of Pepi II of the sixth Egyptian dynasty is the longest on record. He ruled for 91 years.

### Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette)

### Fifth Biennial Conference Of British Empire Service League To Be Held In Canada In 1931

#### Growth Of Prairie Provinces

Alberta and Saskatchewan Have Made Great Strides Since Provinces Were Created In 1905

It is just 25 years since the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan were created. At that time the population of Alberta was 185,000. It is now about 650,000. Saskatchewan in 1905 had a population of 195,000; now it is about 867,000. The total area under cultivation in Alberta 25 years ago was 600,000 acres; in Saskatchewan 2,000,000 acres. In 1930 Alberta had 15,000,000 under crop, and Saskatchewan 30,000,000 acres. The dairy production of Alberta has advanced in value from \$2,000,000 in 1905 to over \$20,000,000 this year. Similar progress in dairying has been made in Saskatchewan.

Progress has been equally as notable in a number of other directions in each of the two provinces. In 1905 there was comparatively no manufacturing in either Alberta or Saskatchewan, now the value of the annual industrial output is over \$159,000,000 of which Alberta accounts for \$100,000,000 and Saskatchewan \$59,000,000. Each of the two provinces has a well equipped university, several high schools and many hundreds of public schools. From mere frontier towns of 25 years ago, Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Medicine Hat, Regina, Saskatoon, Moose Jaw and other places have grown into well established and beautiful cities, with every advantage found in any of the older cities of the new or old world.

These two provinces, the youngest of the nine that form the Dominion of Canada, have certainly acquitted themselves well since their admission into the family group a brief 25 years ago.

#### South African Wheat Pool

Formed With The Object Of Organizing The Wheat Industry

A wheat pool for South Africa has been established with headquarters in Capetown, according to advice received by the Department of Trade and Commerce, Ottawa. The new wheat pool was organized as a result of a meeting in Pretoria recently of representatives of the Transvaal Free State, Eastern Province and Western Province.

The organization will be registered under the Co-Operative act, and is the culmination of deliberations of a committee appointed at the farmers' conference in January, with the object of organizing the wheat industry. The object of the scheme is to stabilize prices so that ultimately South Africa will produce sufficient wheat to meet its own demands. Millions of the country are reported to be in unanimous agreement with the project. The price paid for wheat will be according to grade, calculated more or less on value of Australian wheat, and prices will be established towards December in accordance with ruling world prices.

It is considered, according to the report received, that there will be no danger that the stabilization of the price of wheat will affect the price of bread as it requires at least eight shillings a bag for wheat before the price of bread will be increased and this is not considered likely to occur.

Representatives of all the returned soldier organizations of the Empire will meet in Canada next August, when the fifth biennial conference of the British Empire Service League will be held, as was announced at Ottawa, by Lieut.-Col. L. R. LaFleche, Dominion president of the Canadian Legion.

Led by Earl Jellicoe, admiral of the fleet and presiding officer of the league, delegates will come from the British Isles, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand, and from every corner of the far-flung Empire.

In making the announcement, Col. LaFleche said the only definite plan was that the meetings would be held at such a time and in such cities as to permit the whole delegation taking part in the Warrior Day celebration of the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto.

When the last biennial conference of the British Empire Service League was held in London, England, in 1929, Canada sought the next gathering. There was competition for this honor from other Dominions and a decision was withheld. Col. LaFleche has now received a cablegram announcing Canada's invitation had been accepted. Earl Jellicoe presided at the meeting in London, England, which made the decision.

At the London conference 23 countries of the Empire were represented and it was expected there will be at least that number of countries which will send delegates to next year's gathering.

The British Empire Service League is an organization of returned veterans, branches of which are in every part of the Empire. The Canadian branch goes under the name of the Canadian Legion.

The conference will be the largest gathering of returned soldiers ever held in Canada.

Definite arrangements for the event will not be announced for some time, Col. LaFleche said. More or less tentative plans were made when the invitation was extended in 1929, but they now will have to be changed in some respects because of intervening events.

#### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg.

Pattern No. .... Size ....

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Name .....  
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Town .....  
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Manitoba University

The University of Manitoba, at present situated in the heart of Winnipeg, is to move to the outskirts of the city on the site of the Manitoba Agricultural College, five miles south of Winnipeg. Work has begun on the erection of a new arts' building to cost over \$16,000. The Agricultural College buildings are an imposing pile, representing an expenditure of \$4,000,000.

#### CANADIAN HOTELS ASSOCIATION



Provincial directors and officials of the Canadian Hotels Association photographed at the Royal Alexandra Hotel following an annual meeting at which representatives from all parts of the Dominion were in attendance. From left to right they are: H. C. Brown, Charlottetown; C. A. Tanner, managing director and secretary-treasurer, Wes Champ, Regina, president of the Saskatchewan Association; Mayor Ralph Webb, of Winnipeg, Manitoba director; E. B. Sweeney, New Brunswick director, and A. Manley, Vancouver, British Columbia director. Inset, B. A. Neale, manager of the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, who was appointed president of the association for the coming season.

New Air Mail Service

Announcement was made by the postmaster-general's department of the inauguration of a regular air mail service between Peace River and North Vermilion, Alberta. The route will be via Carcassou and Fort Vermilion. No definite date for the first flight was made, but it will take place early in December.

A Great Bird Lover

The Duke of Rutland does not take so prominent a part in public life as some of his predecessors in the title, but he is keenly interested in agriculture and an ardent nature-lover, who cannot bear to see wild creatures—especially birds—in cages. Once when abroad he found in a market place a big consignment of caged sky-larks for sale. He bought the lot—about 500—and had them set free.

Madam, this sovereign is bad." Bad? Impossible!"

Boy: "But, mummy, I told you you would not get rid of bad money at this shop."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

## Let these 6 vital Salts rid you of PIMPLES

Would you like quickly to free yourself of those hideous pimples—those unsightly blackheads—and have that smooth and skin perfection you always dream of?

Do you want to have eyes as dazzling and bright as water dancing in a summer's sun?

Would you like to enjoy glorious health with plenty of energy and possess a keen mind?

Then take a quarter teaspoonful of Kneeland Salts in a glass of hot water every morning and have it.

Kneeland is a combination of the six vital salts which your nerves, glands and body organs ought daily to receive. These salts are absorbed correctly and which are impossible to obtain in these days of modern cooking. Kneeland swiftly clears your body of those hideous acids which cause you skin to erupt and possess a skin like velvet, and a health perfection you didn't think possible!

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Sir James M. Barrie has been installed as chancellor of Edinburgh University, his alma mater, in succession to the late Lord Balfour.

Dr. Frank B. Jewett, president of the Bell Telephone Laboratories says plans are being made to lay telephone cable under the Atlantic from Newfoundland to Ireland.

The French Government has decided to erect a stone memorial to the victims of the British airship R-101 on the field where the dirigible met disaster.

Though lower in value, Canada's catch of sea fish and shell fish for the first nine months of this year was larger in volume than for the same period of 1929.

The Nobel prize in medicine for 1930 was awarded to Dr. Karl Landsteiner, of New York, connected with the Rockefeller Institute of Medical Research.

Death of William Kingsford-Smith, father of Charles Kingsford-Smith, conqueror of both the Pacific and Atlantic oceans, was announced Nov. 2, at Sydney, New South Wales.

Canada and Australia were declared to be the two countries in the British Empire showing the most notable advance in aviation by C. R. Fairley in his first lecture as President of the Royal Aeronautical Society.

Canada's seventh annual national flower show was held at Montreal recently. The exhibition was the largest of its kind ever held in Canada, with entries in the 125 sections all filled.

A new world record of 357 eggs in 365 days was made by white leghorn pullet number five in the test at Agassiz, B.C., under trapping rules. The eggs averaged more than 26 ounces to the dozen.

A consignment of 1,850 tons of flour from Port Arthur direct to Aberdeen, Scotland, is said to be the first shipment of this kind, has been sent to millers in Scotland and England.

## Correspondence Course

Saskatchewan Plan Wins Enthusiastic Approval In Rural Sections

The correspondence course by which the Saskatchewan Department of Education has made high school instruction available to all students in the province unable to take advantage of ordinary high school facilities, has apparently won the enthusiastic approval of parents, students and teachers in rural parts of the province. Already a total of 461 pupils have been enrolled, while 1,200 application forms have been sent out in response to requests.

## Plant Keeps Busy

The Westminster Paper Company at New Westminster is operating its plant 24 hours a day with a staff of 100 men in order to keep up with its orders. The plant, in addition to a large domestic trade, is producing paper products for Australia, New Zealand, China, Japan, West Indies, South America and South Africa.

When the world laughs at you just laugh back. It's just as funny as you are.

## Parallel Drawn In Two Tragic Deaths

Thomson Perished With R-101, Huskisson Killed By First Train

A curious parallel is being spoken of in London between the death of Lord Thomson, Air Minister, who perished in the R-101 disaster, and that of the last Cabinet minister to be killed in an accident, William Huskisson, who met death almost exactly 100 years ago.

Huskisson, who was president of the Board of Trade, was knocked over by a train when he was attending in his official capacity the opening of the first British railroad, the Manchester and Liverpool line.

His death caused a great outcry at the time against the new means of transportation.

The moral does not need to be pointed out, British observers say.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette)



## THE BOLERO FROCK HAS FOUND AN IMPORTANT PLACE IN SMART WOMAN'S WARDROBE

A youthful bolero frock full of charm and modishness. It is easy to fashion! Easy to wear! And it will meet all-day occasions smartly.

The front of the bolero falls softly back in a jabot effect at the neck and the lower part detracting from the bust.

It is very slender through the hips. The lower skirt has inset plats that give the appearance of box-plats to the bust. The bolero is in motion, otherwise hangs sleekly straight.

This stumping tweed printed silk bolero frock is particularly nice for Autumn for street.

Size 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28 and 40 inches bust.

Black canton crepe is very effective and wearable.

Lightweight tweed in dark green colouring is jaunty, and so appropriate for spectator sports.

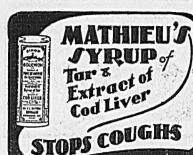
Size 16 requires 4 1/2 yards 39-inch wide, 1/2 yard 38-inch contrasting. Spend 20c. (in cash or coin) to Fashions Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your full name and address the number of the pattern and the size you want.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg.

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name ..... Town .....



MATHIEU'S COUGH DROPS  
Pleasant and Effective - 5c Package

## Offer \$500 For a Slogan

Competition To Be Held In Connection With the World's Grain Show At Regina

Official notification has been received from the Italian Government by the management of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held at Regina, July 25 to August 6, 1932, that Italy will be represented at the event. The acceptance of Italy makes the ninth country to accept the invitation to be represented at the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference. The other eight countries are: — New Zealand, Belgium, Netherlands, Czechoslovakia, Peru, Yugoslavia, Poland and Guatemala.

Preparations for the Exhibition and Conference at which over \$200,000 will be awarded in cash prizes are proceeding apace. The management is offering a prize of \$500 for the best slogan, the conditions governing the award of this prize being outlined as follows:

The slogan submitted shall not be more than ten words in length. There is no entry fee and the contest is open to the world. Not more than three suggestions are to be submitted by any one person. These must be written or typed plainly on one side of the paper containing the contestants name and address and must reach the office or before January 31, 1931. Address: Slogan Contest, World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, Imperial Bank Chambers, Regina, Canada.

## First Metal Base Highway

Has Just Been Completed For Test In Springfield, Illinois

Just about a year ago a prediction made at the meeting of the International Acetylene Association that iron would become the base of highways was soundly ridiculed, but the world's first metal base highway has just been completed in Springfield, Ill., as a test for wear and influence on the construction of highways in the future.

Iron plates were used on the polished and leveled sub surface and then the section was covered with a metallic sand cushion and the brick wearing surface. The road just completed is the first test of three designs with which experiments will be made.

The iron and steel industry is watching the matter with great interest because of the possible outlet for additional iron in the coming years.

Portland Balm. Cool and refreshing. Soothing and protective. The perfect aid to beauty. Unparalleled in its softening and beautifying effect on the skin. Imparts a rest and fragrance to the skin. Leaves the complexion banishes roughness caused by weather conditions. Safeguards the skin and keeps it smooth, soft and flawless. Use it for the hands and face. Always in the highest expression of beauty.

## Adds Thrill To Sport

Skid Runner Can Fly With New German Invention

Some of the thrills of flying are added to the winter sport of skating with a pair of wings worn by the ski runner. The wings made of aluminum by a German inventor, are nineteen feet from tip to tip and enable the wearer to take short flights in the air after gaining sufficient momentum on the skis. They are so constructed that the ski rider is virtually seated in the centre of them when he leaves the ground. They are movable from a horizontal position and easily controlled, enabling the rider to change direction of flight.

## Telephone Link With Australia

Regular Commercial Telephone Service Is Inaugurated

The American Telephone and Telegraph Company has announced it will inaugurate regular commercial telephone service between North America and Australia at once.

The new circuit, the longest ever established for regular commercial telephony, consists principally of two radio links, one across the Atlantic and the other between England and Australia. With the wire lines involved, the circuit between New York and Sydney is more than 14,000 miles long.

Ten persons were killed every day on French roads last year.

Banish pain with Minard's Liniment.

## Canada Has Valuable Fur Farming Industry

Over Sixteen Million Dollars Invested In Fur Bearing Animals

Fur farming in Canada is now established as a leading industry. The latest available figures show that the industry today represents a capital value of \$22,980,617, of which \$16,404,63 is invested in fur-bearing animals.

Ten years ago the total value of fur-bearing animals on fur farms in Canada was placed at \$4,723,105. The industry today represents a capital investment of principally four times as much as in 1920. The silver fox heads the investment list with a capital investment of \$14,292,378—an increase of \$10,400,000 over 1920. The next in the standpoint of investment is the mink, which now represents an investment of about \$600,000. With a capital investment of \$328,928 the mink comes next. This is an increase of 50 per cent. over the preceding year and of \$32,153 over 1920. The otter, coyote, silver blue fox and beaver are other newcomers to the fur industry.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### COFFEE FRUIT CAKE

1/2 cup shortening.  
1 cup light brown sugar.  
2 eggs.  
1/4 cup coffee.  
1/4 cup milk.  
1/4 cup flour.  
3 teaspoons baking powder.  
1/2 pound raisins.  
1/2 pound citron.  
1/4 pound figs cut in strips.  
Cream shortening, add sugar, eggs, coffee and milk. Sift together flour and baking powder and add slowly. Add fruit, which has been slightly floured, and fold in beaten whites of eggs. Bake in greased loaf pan from one hour to one hour and a quarter.

### PINEAPPLE MEAT LOAF

Mix thoroughly 3/4 lb. chopped pork, 1/2 lb. chopped beef, 1 cup drained crushed canned pineapple, 3 cups rolled cracker crumbs. Break in 1 egg. Work in 3 teaspoons salt and 1/4 teaspoon pepper. Pack into a bread pan and bake 45 minutes in a moderate oven (400 degrees Fahrenheit). Serve hot or cold.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment should be in every household. Stops bleeding at once, cauterizes wounds and prevents blood poisoning. Keeps away inflammation and proud flesh.

### An Author's Opinion

Hugh Walpole Chooses Six Books Worth Being Called Literature

Hugh Walpole the novelist, said in a speech at King's College, London, England, that there were only six books in the world worth being called literature. He listed them as follows: "War and Peace" by Tolstoy; "The Hunchback of Notre Dame" by Victor Hugo; "The Count of Monte Cristo" by Alexandre Dumas; "The Idiot" by陀思妥耶夫斯基; "Kingsley's Poetry"; "Arabia Deserta," Doughty; "Canterbury Tales," Chaucer.

"As widely divergent as can be," was Mr. Walpole's comment on his selection.



## Weak After Operation

"I was very weak after an operation. My nerves were so bad I would sit down and cry and my husband would not go out and leave me alone. Now my nerves are much better, thanks to a booklet that was left on the table by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It really paid me off, my feet I have taken eight miles. My friends tell me I look fine. My sister has taken this medicine too,"—Mrs. Annie Weston, 67 Stanley St., Kingston, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co., Ltee., Mass. U. S. A.  
and Ontario, Canada

W. N. U. 1863

## ACID CONDITION

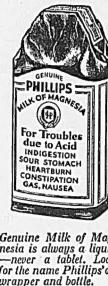
the common cause of pain and discomfort after eating --

GET RID of your dread of pain after eating. Eat without fear of "indigestion," sour stomach, disagreeable gas or headaches.

When your food ferments, "disagree" lies like a lump in your stomach, it's a sign of too much acid. You need not resort to crude methods—take instead an anti-acid that will correct the condition. Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

A spoonful of this pleasant-tasting, sooth-ing fluid neutralizes many times its volume of acid. It restores the proper alkaline balance to an acid-soaked stomach and bowels—assists these organs to function as they should.

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia is what you need when a bad breath, coated tongue, headaches, nausea or biliousness indicate an over-acid condition. Take a spoonful today and for several days and see how it sweetens the system. You won't be nearly so liable to colds or sickness. All drug-stores—in 50c bottles.



Genuine Milk of Magnesia is always a liquid—never a tablet. Look for the name Phillips' on wrapper and bottle.

## PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

### SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

NOVEMBER 16

### THE BELIEVING CENTURION—A GENTLE WHOSE FAITH JESUS COMMENDED

Golden Text: "And this he came from the east and west, and from the north and south, and shall sit down in the Kingdom of God."—Luke 13:23.

Lesson: Matthew 8:5-13.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 60:1-9.

Explanations and Comments

The Centurion's Faith, verses 5-7.

One day, as Jesus entered Capernaum, a centurion approached Him. A centurion was an officer in charge of a company, a centurion of a hundred men, the hundredth part of a legion. This centurion was a Gentile, possibly a proselyte, who had built a synagogue for the Jews at Capharnaum. He came to Jesus and told Him that his servant, who was dear to him, lay at home sick of some disease that caused pain. "Send a word, and he will be healed," said Jesus and told him his tenacity of faith. "I am a man under authority, having under myself soldiers: and I say to one 'Go,' and he goes; and to another 'Come,' and he comes; and to my servant, 'Do this,' and he doth it." If he, under authority to others, could say to his soldiers, "Go" and "Come" they under authority to God, to say to his servant, "Go," and it would be gone! "Instantly," as it would seem, so large and true a company had he gathered together in one sublime system of authority and obedience, running up to the highest, running down to the least of its members, that the centurion was filled with delight" (Phillips Brooks).

As He marvelled at the centurion's belief that he could heal at a distance, Jesus said to them with Him, "Verily I say unto you, that no one found so great faith, no, not in Israel." The Centurion's Reward, verse 13. Turning to the centurion, Jesus said, "Go thy way; thy servant hath believed in thee." The centurion said, "Thy servant shall be as great as thy faith." And the servant was healed in that hour.

To shelter them from chill and speed their development every plant on some English truck farms is being provided with a hot-house of its own. The hot-houses take the form either of forcing jars of solid glass or of pyramid-shaped metal frames or of which panels of glass are set. The latter type is the most popular because the panels can be replaced if shattered. Each type provides the necessary ventilation through a hole at the top.

Closed Game Preserve

The Thelon game sanctuary east of the Great Slave Lake, which contains the last known herds of musk-oxen on the Canadian mainland, is closed to all hunters, both natives and white.

Blood in the average human body

travels five times the nautical distance between New York and Manila in one year.

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## EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF ARE GIVEN APPROVAL

Ottawa, Ont.—Expenditures totaling more than \$37,000,000 for public works and undertakings throughout the Dominion to relieve unemployment have been given final approval. Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. Gideon D. Robertson, Minister of Labor.

Work proposals put forward by various municipalities and provinces, which the Dominion Government has endorsed, aggregate approximately \$14,000,000. A number of these undertakings are already under way. Construction and improvement programs for the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways total \$22,663,850. Expenditure through the grade crossing fund is authorized to the amount of \$500,000.

Expenditures approved for the different provinces are as follows:

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Ontario              | \$10,669,667 |
| British Columbia     | 1,657,850    |
| Saskatchewan         | 1,292,600    |
| New Brunswick        | 460,000      |
| Manitoba             | 254,675      |
| Prince Edward Island | 180,000      |
| Nova Scotia          | 109,100      |
| Yukon                | 5,000        |
| C. P. R.             | 11,514,700   |
| C. N. R. (Anchors)   | 11,159,650   |
| Grade Crossing Fund  | 3,900,000    |
| Total                | \$37,128,842 |

Proposed works and undertakings for Quebec and Alberta, with estimated expenditures, are expected to be received from these provinces and their municipalities shortly, Senator Robertson declared.

Upon their receipt, they will be placed before cabinet council for approval as has been done in the case of other provinces. Other proposed expenditures in Ontario, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, New Brunswick, Manitoba, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and the Yukon Territory will be submitted from time to time for Dominion approval, and announcement of these undertakings will follow.

"The prime minister's promise to the Canadian people that prompt action to relieve unemployment would follow, the general election in July last has been implemented since Mr. Bennett took office on August 7," Senator Robertson declared. After a survey of accomplishments in this regard to date, the minister expressed warm appreciation of the manner in which all interested had heartily co-operated in hastening the creation of employment opportunities as rapidly as could reasonably be expected.

"Steps are being taken," Senator Robertson stated, "to encourage employers to make use of the employment service offices that unemployed workers registered therein may be promptly made available for and acquainted with works going forward. A complete list of localities and extent of expenditures for relief workers thereunder in every part of Canada will be given to the public press from time to time so that the public and particularly unemployed men will have knowledge of where and when opportunities may be found. In every agreement with every province the Federal Government's fair-wage and eight-hour-day policies have been inserted, so that exploitation of labor through working unnecessarily long hours is prevented and the maintenance of current reasonable rates are provided for."

**Wheat Shows High Protein**  
Calgary, Alberta.—The earlier threshed grain from the southern part of Alberta showed remarkably high protein, according to tests made from many points, it is reported by the Alberta Wheat Pool. Samples for Heske and Iddesleigh, showed a protein content of 19 per cent, while many other points supplied samples of wheat which tested from 15 to 18 protein content.

**Pays Tribute To Grenfell**  
London, England.—The Prince of Wales paid a tribute to the work of Sir Wilfred Grenfell in a letter which was read by the Lord Mayor of London recently at a meeting of the Grenfell Association. The letter read: "There is no doubt that Sir Wilfred is carrying on splendid work in a territory rapidly becoming an economic unit of great potential value to Newfoundland and the Empire."

**Manitoba Birds For Easter Show**  
Brandon, Man.—A poultry exhibit of considerable size will be sent to the Toronto Royal Show this month by the province of Manitoba. John Windover of this city stated that more than 50 birds would be shipped east and that turkeys will comprise a large portion of the exhibit.

W. N. U. 1863

## Freemen Of City Of London

Prime Ministers Of Canada, Australia and New Zealand Are Honored

London, England.—In the old Guildhall, with its five centuries of stirring history, the Prime Ministers of Canada, Australia and New Zealand became freemen of the City of London. Premiers R. B. Bennett, J. H. Scullin, and G. W. Forbes, were declared in the ancient formula to be "men of good name and fame."

"They do not desire the freedom of the city whereby they will defend the King or this city of any of its rights, customs and privileges," so ran the declaration of the compurgators, "that they will pay their scot, bear their lot, and so they all say."

Sir Adrian Pollock, city chamberlain, introduced the new freemen. He said Premier R. B. Bennett "has not belied his reputation for plain speaking and anxiety to get things done, which admirable attributes are the most conspicuous on account of his well-known hereditary and passionate loyalty to the empire."

Premier Bennett declared he felt the honor was conferred not upon himself personally, but as an honor to the Dominion of Canada. "I shall tell my fellow-Canadians, when I return of the high regard you hold for them in this old city and of the deep concern ever manifested in their progress and prosperity," Premier Bennett said.

Premier Bennett referred to the Imperial Conference. "Of this great conference in which we are now engaged," he continued, "I can only say that every delegate, whether from the homefield or the overseas dominions, is actuated by an earnest desire to promote the well-being and prosperity of this great empire, this commonwealth of nations of which we are trustees."

## Not Exempt From Taxation

C.N.R. Pays Over Eighteen Million In Three Years

Toronto, Ont.—Repeating to the statement that the Canadian National Railways fed at the Canadian tax-exempt and was exempt from the taxation,

Sir Henry Thornton, chairman and president of the system, told members of the Toronto Board of Trade, that from 1926 to 1929 the railway had paid in federal, provincial and municipal taxes \$18,709,000. This amount, he said, was only \$3,000,000 less than paid out by the Canadian Pacific Railway.

The \$3,000,000 less can be explained by the fact that Maritime railways are under a different arrangement.

## Carried Out Father's Wish

King-Smith Scatters Ashes Of His Father Over Waters Of Pacific

Sydney, N.S.W.—Wing Commander Charles Kingsford-Smith, using the seaplane in which he made his last memorable flight from England to Australia, scattered the ashes of his father over the waters of the Pacific Ocean, which had witnessed his first notable triumph in the air.

On his death bed, William Kingsford-Smith, father of the aviator, expressed a wish that his ashes be cast to the winds over the Pacific, and his famous son thus performed his last sad duty to his dead sire. The elder Kingsford-Smith died November 2.

## Shock Causes Death

Southsea, England.—Major David Thomson, 68, only brother of Lord Thomson, the air minister who lost his life in the R-101 disaster, died November 2. Physicians attributed his death to shock as a result of the tragedy.

## May Visit French Capital

London, England.—Premier R. B. Bennett, of Canada, will probably visit Paris, after the Imperial Conference has concluded, to discuss trade matters with the French government.

## Labor Secures Majority

Premier Ramsey MacDonald Wins Through First Division

London, England.—A majority of only 31 votes carried the Labor Government of Premier Ramsey MacDonald safely through the first important division of the current parliamentary session.

This was regarded as a crucial test, for the balloting was only on a motion by the Conservative party to amend the Speech in reply to the Address from the Throne. The amendment was defeated by 281 votes to 250.

The speech from the Throne has been under bitter attack for two days, the Conservatives regretting the failure of the Laborites to propose any adequate measures to deal with the crisis in the industrial, agricultural and commercial fields or to check the growth of unemployment.

Liberals decided to abstain from voting on the amendment. As a matter of fact, five Liberals, including Sir John Simon, voted against the government, but they were almost counterbalanced by four members of the same party who stood by the administration.

The left wing Laborites stood by Premier MacDonald.

## DOMINION-WIDE AIR SERVICE TO BE INAUGURATED

Increase In Speed, Comfort, Safety and Cheapness Is Predicted

London, England.—Motor cars of the future will have fewer parts—hundreds of fewer parts—while taxis and buses may have their engines at the rear, according to a prediction made here recently by Sir Herbert Austin, prominent manufacturer, while addressing the Institute of Automobile Engineers. He added that all transport would increase in speed, comfort, safety and cheapness.

"Why we put up with the present archaic type of vehicle in London streets," Sir Herbert said, "is difficult to understand." The weight of road vehicles could be reduced with advantage, Sir Herbert declared, and a design was wanted for a 15 horse power closed car to weigh not more than 14 hundred weight.

## Investigate Indian Conditions

Minister Of The Interior To Study Situation In The West

Ottawa, Ont.—In order to examine at first hand conditions on Indian reserves in the prairie provinces, Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of Interior and Indian Affairs, will journey to the west end of the week. While the minister's plans have not been completed, visits are contemplated to a number of reserves in the neighborhood of Regina, Sask., and Calgary, Alberta.

According to officials of the department, reports from Indian agents throughout the country indicate the plight of Indians is serious.

Development of train and air schedules to provide speedy transcontinental service across the Dominion is forecast.

There will be no public financing of the corporation in the immediate future, it is understood.

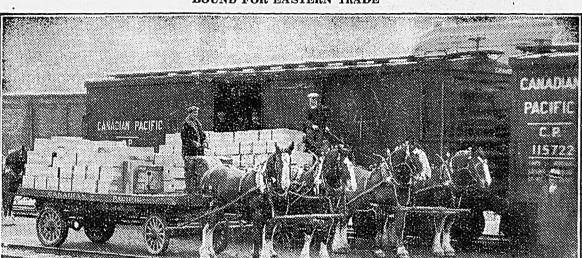
## Franco - Italian Naval Difference

United States Ambassador Is Optimistic After Conference With Italy

Rome, Italy.—Hugh S. Gibson, United States ambassador to Belgium, has returned to Geneva apparently optimistic after a series of conferences with Italian government heads looking toward a settlement of the Franco-Italian naval difference.

He did not talk for publication about his conversations with Premier Mussolini and Foreign Minister Grandi, but he left behind an impression that negotiations between France and Italy will be undertaken at the League of Nations preparatory disarmament commission sessions with more likelihood of success than would have been the case before his visit to Rome.

## BOUND FOR EASTERN TRADE



Two trucks of shortbread and more coming up to complete the carload which left Winnipeg for Toronto's Christmas trade. It required 645 cases, 12,900 toothsome cakes, to fill the car with the western manufactured product bound for eastern trade—a special order completed this month.

## Wheat Expert



DR. W. W. SWANSON

Professor of Economics, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, who is present in London with the Canadian delegation attending the Imperial Economic Conference. An outstanding authority on wheat, Professor Swanson is pursuing the marketing of Canada's crops, concerning which so many despachos have been cabled to Canadian newspapers.

## For Improved Motor Cars

Increase In Speed, Comfort, Safety and Cheapness Is Predicted

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The large savings effected, he indicated, were largely achieved by putting off construction work and other new operations not immediately essential.

While no improvement or indication of immediate improvement in C.N.R. earnings was visible, Sir Henry was encouraged at what he thought was a "better feeling" by most people and business men. The extreme and unwarlike pessimism induced by the depression, he thought, was passing rapidly, which was a good sign.

With winter coming on, every effort is being made to find ways to relieve the distress which is considered inevitable.

Planning Two Great Planes

Berlin, Germany.—The aeroplane that started and surprised the world, the Dornier DO-X, is to have two sister ships if information received through aviation circles proves correct.

It is reported that the Dornier Company is at work building two new planes the size of the DO-X

and that they are expected to be completed in May, 1931.

Aviator Receives Decoration

Copenhagen, Denmark.—Captain Wolfgang Von Gronau, the German trans-Atlantic flyer, received from King Christian a decoration in recognition of his crossing the Atlantic to New York by way of Greenland.

The flyer said the route will be the main highway of trans-Atlantic traffic in the future.

## Helium Gas For Airships

Dr. Hugo Eckener Will Use Helium Gas and Crude Oil Motors In New Zeppelin

Berlin, Germany.—Dr. Hugo Eckener surprised the annual dinner of the American Chamber of Commerce here by announcing that as a result of the recent disaster to the British dirigible R-101 he had changed the plans for Zeppelins now under construction so as to provide for helium gas and crude oil motors.

He said he had received word from the United States that helium gas, which is non-inflammable and non-explosive, would be available to inflate his ships in whatever quantities desired.

Dr. Eckener, who is world famous as commander of the Graf Zeppelin, declared that had it not been for an explosion the crash of the R-101 in France several weeks ago would have resulted in minimum damages. As it was the great airship burned to almost nothing and 48 British lives were lost.

## Brazil Establishes Provisional Government

Reforms and Democratic Elections Promised By Brazilians

Rio De Janeiro.—The Brazilian Government, of which Dr. Getulio Vargas has become the head as the victor in a brief revolution, plans to step out as soon as it has effected reforms and democratic elections will then be conducted.

This was the assurance of Dr. Oswald Aranha, associate of Vargas and just named Minister of the Interior and Justice in the temporary government, who told the Associated Press that the new administration will represent the will of the Brazilian people.

"We have established a provisional government similar to that when the republic was proclaimed in 1889," he continued. "We shall shape our programme with the idea of making a real representative government and bring honest administration into all departments."

Earnings Forty Millions Less

C.N.R. Has Deficit This Year Of Ten Millions

Toronto, Ont.—Gross earnings of the Canadian National Railways system will be \$40,000,000 less this year than in 1929, but drastic economies in the cost of operation and in capital expenditure will offset this to the extent of about \$30,000,000, it was revealed here by Sir Henry Thornton, president of the system.

The large savings effected, he indicated, were largely achieved by putting off construction work and other new operations not immediately essential.

While no improvement or indication of immediate improvement in C.N.R. earnings was visible, Sir Henry was encouraged at what he thought was a "better feeling" by most people and business men. The extreme and unwarlike pessimism induced by the depression, he thought, was passing rapidly, which was a good sign.

## NATIONAL FARM POLICY MAY NOW BE FORMULATED

Ottawa, Ont.—New departures in Canadian methods of agriculture are expected to develop from a conference to be held here November 17 and 18 between Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, and Ministers of the various provinces. The conference has been called in the hope of formulating a national agricultural policy.

Not only will the views of the provincial ministers be presented at the conference, but suggestions from the various agricultural colleges will also be put forward. Major Weir has already been in communication with deans of colleges throughout Canada, inviting them to express their opinions.

The discouragement suffered by farmers in attempting to market their crops at reasonable prices has confirmed the minister in his determination to evolve an effective national agricultural policy, according to department officials. While the most crucial phases of the problem are present in the western provinces, the conference will not concentrate on the wheat situation alone, it is understood, but will endeavor to bring forth a policy of benefit to the country as a whole.

Major Weir has not made an expression of his own views, but is believed to favor a gradual increase in cattle-raising in the western provinces.

## MIGHT WEAKEN ONE OF THE FEW LINKS OF EMPIRE

London, England.—The Times recently discussed appointment of governors-general, one of the matters which has received consideration of the Imperial Conference, and concluded that one of the few remaining formal links binding the Empire would be severed or at least weakened, if governors-general were to become merely nominees of the reigning governments in the dominions.

"It is not easy to see how such a nominee could adequately discharge the function of the office as set forth in the report of the 1926 Imperial Conference," the Times said. "Nothing could be more erroneous than the apparent impression in some dominions that the governor-general is merely a lay figure. If the governor-general is to represent His Majesty adequately, then His Majesty's part in the appointment must be real and not merely nominal. This is all the more necessary since the governor-general is now exclusively the representative of His Majesty."

"At the same time it does not follow that a dominion government should surrender the voice in selection which they have had for a good many years."

Concerning the discussion on whether a governor-general should be a citizen of the dominion in which he holds highest office, the Times said it did not see why any class should be ruled out from the area of choice. But other things being equal, a governor-general would find it easier to discharge his duties if he came from another part of the Empire, free from local associations and prepossessions.

The whole matter, concluded the Times, is one for informal consultation and general agreement, not for any pedantic formula.

## Grade Crossing Fund

Half a Million Dollars Are Appropriated For This Purpose

Ottawa, Ont.—Transfer of \$500,000 from the government unemployment fund to the grade crossing fund has been authorized by order-in-council. The latter fund is administered by the Railway Commission. The transfer is to be made by the government with a view to assisting in projects for establishment of necessary grade separations at a time when employment is urgently needed.

The government makes a regular annual contribution to the grade crossing fund, but the amount transferred is in addition to that annual grant.

## Will Investigate Deportations

All Future Cases Will Be Carefully Considered On Merits

Blind River, Ont.—Further deportations to their native lands of Indians confined to Indian institutions in the prairie will not be authorized until every case is been carefully considered on its merits and passed upon following a thorough examination by a competent physician.

This policy will be followed by the Ontario Government in dealing with such cases in future, according to Hon. J. M. Robb, provincial minister or health, in discussing the cases of three women recently to come under the deportation order.

## Alberta Cattle For Britain

Second Consignment Has Been Shipped From Calgary To Manchester, England

Calgary, Alberta.—A shipment of two, three and four-year-old steers, numbering 200 head, have left here for Montreal, from which port they are being shipped to Manchester, England. The consignment, second of its kind to leave the west during the past few weeks, was collected and is being shipped under supervision of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. It will serve to further prove the possibilities of the British market for western ranchers.

Section Foreman Awarded Prize

Winnipeg, Man.—E. Swanson, section foreman in charge of one of the British Columbia boundary subdivisions at Eholi, B.C., has been awarded the prize donated by W. M. Neal, Winnipeg, general manager western lines Canadian Pacific Railway, for the best maintained section of track on the company's western lines during 1930.

Shanghai, China, plans to spend nearly \$4,000,000 on new municipal buildings.

## Nothing Static About Canada

Premier Bennett, Speaking Before British Audience, Says Pioneer Spirit Still Prevails

"The Dominion of Canada, with less than ten million inhabitants, is yet the fifth largest trading country in the world and it has achieved this position largely because our people represent a happy combination of two great races," Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Canadian Prime Minister, told a gathering at the Canada Club in London, England.

Hon. W. C. Nixon, agent-general for Ontario, was present and Premier Bennett was the principal speaker. On the Premier's left was General Lord Byng of Vimy, former Canadian Governor-General, and the company included Premier G. W. Forbes, of New Zealand; Sir Richard Squires, Premier of Newfoundland; Patrick McColligan, Free State Minister; Field Marshal Lord Allenby, Field Marshal Sir George Milne, the Earl of Cromer, Viscount Dundee and many others prominent in British life.

The health of the Canadian Prime Minister was proposed by Sir William Jowitt, Attorney-General, who spoke on behalf of Prime Minister MacDonald, who appeared later in the evening.

Mr. Bennett, in opening his remarks, drew loud cheers when he spoke of his pride and pleasure in finding next to him Lord Byng.

"The pioneer spirit prevails still," declared Mr. Bennett, speaking of the Canadian people. "But the building of Canada has not been easy. She has been next to a great neighbor which speaks the same language," said Mr. Bennett and he added, with a twinkle, "in the main," a remark which drew laughter.

"We have kept before us," said the premier, "an ideal to regard to our place in the British Empire and we have not faltered in our proud belief that to us is entrusted a great and solemn task of interpreting empire hopes and aspirations to our great neighbors to the south."

"No people stands still and there is nothing static about the economic life of Canada. We kept the faith built upon the great ideals of freedom, our brave creative spirit manifested in the transaction of business, but we realize that the time has come when these invisible ties which bind together a quarter of the world's population should have some more tangible basis of strength and power than mere sentiment."

"I am not despondent," concluded Mr. Bennett, "neither am I depressed for I am as confident as I am of anything in this world that the destiny of the British peoples will never be truly discharged until we have made our dream of co-operation come true."

The Duke of Connaught, former Governor-General, was to have been at the dinner, but his highness sent a message regretting his inability to attend, expressing his cordial wishes to Mr. Bennett.

### Shipping Wheat To China

Large Quantity Of Canadian Wheat On Order For Export To Orient

A large quantity of Canadian wheat is on order for export to China during the coming winter, the market having been created largely through the meagreness of the rice crop as a result of the continuous fighting among the warring factions in China, said G. S. Moss, formerly Acting British Consul-General in the City of Canton, who is now on his way back to China following a holliday in England.

### An Old Canadian Industry

Canada's eel industry is an old industry. Early explorers made reference to the importance of the eel fishery carried on by the Indians.

A sheep's wool grows fastest and coarsest in summer and autumn, and slowest and finest in winter.



Prisoner: "So they have put in some bars—at least nobody can get in and steal anything during the night!"—Pages Gales, Yverdon.

W. N. U. 1863

### Record For Reaping Machine

In Good Order After About Forty Years' Use

Mr. William Dunn of Hilton Beach, Ontario, has a reaper he thinks about 40 years old. When he dropped into the Star he told about it, and was as proud of the machine as a man could be. Of course, Mr. Dunn is an unusual man, because if he were not he would not now have the original paint on his reaper and a repair bill for the machine of less than one dollar for the whole of the time he has owned it. He never leaves the reaper out in the weather, and he believes in constant oiling.

An interesting feature of the story is that it was a second-hand machine. Mr. Dunn buying it in 1903 from a farmer, named Thompson, who had used it eight or ten years. Mr. Dunn has used it on his farm since 1903, besides cutting some for his neighbors, and in all that time has needed only a new tooth for the reaper, he having broken one by forgetting to insert the pin which held the tooth.

It is all intact and in good working order, and if it had a new knife it would be as good as new," said Mr. Dunn, who thinks there is not another reaper in Canada that has such a record, "and probably not in the world!"—Sault Ste. Marie Star.

### Requires Plenty Of Water

Figure Shows Each Bushel Of Wheat Needs Eighty Tons For Growth

How much water does it take to grow a bushel of wheat? When some one asked us this question we answered fifty gallon, thinking that would be a liberal estimate. Then we were told to work it out and see for ourselves how silly our answer was. Well, we have worked it out and we admit that we are somewhat staggered.

First, let's take a good wheat growing area. The area around Regina, Saskatchewan will do. On looking up meteorological records we find that the normal rain fall in this area is about fifteen inches a year (translating the snow into rain). This means that on every acre of land of our technical newspapers tell us), 14,450 cubic feet of rain fell. Now a cubic foot of water (so the editors weigh 62 pounds. That means that 1,688 tons of water fell on each acre. The average yield of wheat in the Regina area in a ten year period was 20 bushels. Thus each bushel of wheat took 80 tons of water to grow.

### Trying New Method Of Packing Apples

Fruit From Okanagan Will Be In Cartons Like Eggs

British Columbia's great Okanagan apple crop in future will be shipped in cardboard cartons instead of the familiar wooden apple boxes used in the past, according to plans announced at the Provincial Department of Agriculture. Each apple will be placed in a separate cardboard compartment, which will protect the fruit from damage and assure its arrival at its destination in good condition.

It is believed apples under the new system will be well protected as eggs in transit. The change will be a considerable blow to the lumber industry, which has sold great quantities of box shocks to the fruit industry. The cardboard industry, however, will benefit.

### Canadian Arsenic

All the white arsenic produced in Canada is made at Deloro, Ontario.

### LAND COMMISSIONER FOR C.N.R.



G. G. Baird has been appointed Land Commissioner for the Canadian National Railways, with headquarters at Winnipeg, succeeding E. A. Field, who retires from the position after a long and faithful service with the company. Succeeding Mr. Baird as Assistant Land Commissioner is O. S. Clafstad, who was collection manager in the Land Department.

Gavin Gibson Baird was born in Toronto in 1882, and it was in that city that he received his public and high school education. He joined the service of the Canadian National in 1911, starting in the Land and Townsite Department at Winnipeg. In 1914 he was transferred to the land department audit office at Toronto, and two years later, returned to the Winnipeg office. Following his return, he enlisted with the Royal Flying Corps and was mentioned in dispatches on several occasions. He rejoined the office of the land department in 1919, and became manager of the Canadian National at Winnipeg in 1920, as collection manager and, in 1923, was promoted to assistant land commissioner, which position he has held up to now.

Oron Samuel Clafstad was born at Hillboro, N.D., in 1891. He came to Winnipeg in 1911, and enlisted during the war in the Royal Air Force. From 1919 to early in the next year he was accountant to the Canadian National Land Department, after which he resigned and, for four years, was secretary-treasurer of the Equitable Trust Company. He returned to the Canadian National service in 1924 as collection manager in the land department and held that position until now.

### Conquering Disease

Parasites That Literally Eat Up The Disease Germs

Discovery of an effective treatment for Asiatic cholera and dysentery by introduction of a parasite that literally eats up the disease germs is reported to the New York Academy of Medicine.

The new treatment is announced by Drs. D'Herelle, professor of bacteriology at Yale, and the substance used is the still mysterious bacteriophage which D'Herelle himself discovered about six years ago.

Bacteriophage means literally "bacterium-eater."

There is a specific bacteriophage for each disease, and it develops in convalescing persons. He treated 10,000 cases of dysentery in Brazil and had only two failures, Dr. D'Herelle said.

It is believed apples under the new system will be well protected as eggs in transit. The change will be a considerable blow to the lumber industry, which has sold great quantities of box shocks to the fruit industry. The cardboard industry, however, will benefit.

### Range Horses For Fox Farms

Some 200 range horses from the Maple Creek district were shipped in railway cars the other day bound for Winnipeg—for the corrals of the Prairie Fox Meat Company.

There are six hundred species of fish in the waters of Florida.

### Language Construction

Some Angles Of English Language Must Appear Difficult To Foreigners

In the course of correspondence in the "London Week-end Review," on nouns of assembly, the following article from an old newspaper was submitted. It was found in an old scrapbook: "The construction of the English language must appear most formidable to foreigners. One of them, looking at a picture of a number of vessels, said, 'See, what a flock of ships!' He was told that a flock of ships was called a fleet, and a flock of sheep was called a flock. Also that a flock of girls was called a bevy, a bevy of wolves a pack, a pack of thieves a gang, a gang of angels a band, a band of paroises a shout, a shout of buffaloes a herd, a herd of children a trou, a trou of judges a covey, a covey of whores a bazaar, a galaxy of ruffians a horde, a horde of rubbish a heap, a heap of oxen a drove, a drove of blackguards a mob, a mob of whores a school, a school of whores a congregation, a congregation of engineers a corps, a corps of robbers a band, a band of locusts a swarm, a swarm of people a crowd."

### When Youth Learns

Age Teaches and Then One Is No Longer Young

Education does not begin until one is 25 and continues until 85, if it ends at all, says a British novelist. Tell that to the sophisticated youth of the present. Is there a happier who does not think she knows infinitely more than her mother, and is there a cigaretted youth who does not think he can teach his father? While the older may know better, youth holds to its fancied superiority.

As for the diplomaed thousands, how dare even the boldest novelist question their education? Do not most of them nurse the illusion that they know all that is to be known? Age will teach one something, but youth has to learn for itself. And who has learned that its sage wisdom was largely folly and that its imagined education was lacking in much of the real thing, it is no longer youth. That is the tragedy of it.

### Vancouver Grain Exports

Almost Three Times As Much Grain Shipped This Season As Last Year

Exports of wheat from Vancouver for the crop year to October 9 totalled 9,498,276 bushels, or almost three times the amount shipped during the corresponding period of last year, according to the latest statement of the Vancouver Merchants Exchange. Elevator stocks at the same date totalled 10,578,082 bushels with 1,441,000 bushels on route.

### What Nursing Cannot Cure

A man who suffered from a grievance and who could talk of little else, was one day having a chat with a doctor. "I suppose your experience tells you it is possible to cure almost anything by careful nursing?" he asked. The doctor, who had a deep sense of humor, looked quickly at his question. "One thing you can never be cured by nursing," he said emphatically. "What might that be?" "A grievance," said the doctor, with a laugh.

There are six hundred species of fish in the waters of Florida.

### Every Piece Tells Its Own Story



Following a tradition which began more than thirty years ago, H. H. Melanson, Assistant Vice-President of the Canadian National Railways, was presented with a historic gavel at the annual convention of the American Association of Passenger Traffic Officers, of which he is the 75th president. Every piece of wood in the gavel has its own story to tell of Mr. Melanson's career in France; a piece of an apple tree from Acadia; a piece of wood from the school where Mr. Melanson made his first studies; a piece of the first desk he used when he joined the railway; pieces of lumber from Mr. Melanson's first private car, No. 34, of the Intercolonial Railway; a piece of bark from the woods along the Canadian National lines in the States of Michigan. In addition to the gavel, Mr. Melanson received a collection of relics from all parts of the world, such as gold from Bonanza Creek, Yukon, gathered in '98; jade from New Zealand; Connemara Marble from Ireland; granite from Scotland; opal from Australia, and a piece of metal from the last sleeping car built by the Pullman Company in the United States.

### Management Of Farm Must Be Learned

Farmer Has To Depend On His Own Resources and Ingenuity

It is one of the anomalies of the times that after a hundred years of farming experience in Canada we must learn how to farm.

It is idle to say that there have not been periods in the past when farming in Canada was moderately profitable. We have come through cycles, one after another, when agriculture will enjoy periods of good times in the future, but how to meet expenses, pay the taxes and make a profit now—that is the problem.

The problem can be approached from several angles, but in the end the farmer has to fall back on his own resources and his own ingenuity.

That means self help is best, and better farming is the surest solution.

Recently a party of agricultural engineers and agricultural economists from the Province of Manitoba and Saskatchewan and the State of Minnesota, North and South Dakota, and Montana made a tour of the great wheat growing belt north and south of the International line. They saw much and learned much; they found people in distress, in moderately good circumstances and some quite contented even under present conditions. South of the border they found men who said they could produce wheat and make a living at present wheat prices. Within 30 miles of Regina the party interviewed two large scale farmers who were satisfied that they could produce wheat at a profit at present price levels. Most of these optimistic farmers were operating on a large scale, but experience has shown that the small scale, careful producer can do just about as well as his big brother when the same amount of thought and attention is given to the problem.

In Eastern Canada we are not wheat conscious. We are live stock minded, growers of fruit, vegetables, cash crops and a great variety of farm products. It is not so easy, where mixed farming is practised and cash crops grown, to determine one's costs, for yields and market values vary tremendously from one year to another, even in normal times. Prices we hope have dropped to rock bottom this year and will now ascend, but if farm practice and farm economy can be so adjusted as to keep going further into debt, in these times, we will certainly profit by the better management when markets strengthen and fair prices are restored.

Present conditions are demonstrating how essential is a knowledge not only of the best production methods, but of the economics of farming and of the best marketing methods. Our agricultural colleges and departments of agriculture, right well devote more attention to farm management and marketing. After all, it is a matter of finding out how the most successful farmers conduct their business and adapting these methods to similar types of farming.—Farmer's Advocate.

### Figures For Hay Shrinkage

Per Centage Fairly Accurate If Cured Under Ordinary Conditions

The question is frequently asked as to what extent hay under ordinary circumstances undergoes shrinkage in the mow. In other words if you have put a hundred tons of hay into the mow during the past summer how much have you got to feed out this winter, or sell, on an actual tonnage basis.

While the amount of shrink depends to some extent on the conditions under which the hay is stored, the following figures can be used with fair exactitude for hay cured under ordinary conditions. Alfalfa hay will commonly shrink about fourteen per cent. in the mow. Red clover runs in the neighborhood of twenty-four per cent. or about ten per cent. more than alfalfa. Timothy shrinks about seventeen per cent. under average conditions and a mixture of timothy and red clover will shrink about twenty per cent.

If the hay is put in the mow a little on the damp side and sweets on a considerable extent in the mow, the shrink will be somewhat greater and, correspondingly, a considerably wet dried hay will have a lower shrink. The figures given above, however, will be found a fairly accurate guide for estimating hay in the now if the approximate tonnage stored is known.

First Lawyer: "Did his speech carry conviction?"

Second Lawyer: "It did! His client got five years!"

Be an optimist and lay up a little sunshine for a cloudy day.

Money talks—and it will also stop talk.

### Better Poultry

Movement To Introduce Poultry Grading For the Coming Season

The people of Canada will eat better poultry this season than ever before. That promise is held out as the result of a nation-wide movement to introduce poultry grading for the present poultry season.

Canada's poultry season extends roughly from October 20 to the New Year. During that time approximately 16,000,000 chickens and older fowl will be marketed in this country in addition to the turkeys, geese, ducks, etc. The average weight of the chickens will be about four pounds.

The grading movement is sponsored by the egg and marketing service in the Department of Agriculture, and the packers and others handling poultry in a big way have agreed to pay according to grade.

The movement will really get underway from Toronto, where livestock and departmental officials will be in conference.

All poultry will be divided into two main grades, "milk fed" and "selected." "Milk fed" does not necessarily mean that the birds get milk to drink. It means that they have been fed until their muscles have been softened and the fat takes on a milk-white color. The selected are range fed, with more athletic muscles.

The two grades will be subdivided into several classes, and the buyers will pay a differential of 4 cents a pound in favor of the milk-fed class. It will mean that the farmer who "milked" his poultry, that is, crate-fed them, will get a substantial increase in price for the birds.

In Eastern Canada we are not wheat conscious. We are live stock minded, growers of fruit, vegetables, cash crops and a great variety of farm products. It is not so easy, where mixed farming is practised and cash crops grown, to determine one's costs, for yields and market values vary tremendously from one year to another, even in normal times.

A similar situation will prevail in Western Ontario and in Quebec, the Maritime Co-Operative Exchange is a big factor down east while in Prince Edward Island which in the past has marketed the best poultry, co-operative selling will be a big factor.

The Agriculture Department will furnish experts to actually grade the birds in some cases and in others will have inspectors who will supervise commercial graders. Each bird will be labelled.

### Weeds Described

Bulletin Provides Complete Description Of Weeds Common To Canadian Agriculture

"Weeds and Weed Seeds" is the title of Bulletin 137, New Series, which has just been received from the King's Printer for distribution. Prepared by technical experts in the seed branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, it provides a complete description, with illustrations, of the weeds common to Canadian agriculture, and provides complete information with respect to the characteristics of weeds, also methods for their control and eradication. The bulletin is essentially practical in the treatment of one of the most pressing of modern farm problems and is one which should be in the hands of every farmer in Canada. It may be obtained free of charge on application to the Publications Branch of the Department at Ottawa.

### Safest In New Zealand

Country Has Broken Its Record For Lowest Infant Mortality Rate

New Zealand is the safest place in the world to be born, according to Labor Department Statistics, Washington.

The children's bureau of the department reported that New Zealand has broken its own record for the lowest infant mortality rate in the world by a new low of 34 deaths for every 1,000 live births in 1929, just half the infant death rate in the United States.



The builder's workman at home.—Sondingsnisse-Strix, Stockholm.

W. N. U. 1863

## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

BY CHRISTINE WHITING PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAPTER IV.—Continued.

"I believe," he said, turning with muck severity to Gay, "that you've been telling on me."

Simon Bartlett chuckled as he replied: "She ain't told nothing! I didn't know beforehand, boy. You've got a sort of conscience, way about you. If you hasn't do you believe the little gal would hit picked up your duds and started off at a minutes' notice?"

"It was thirty minutes," Nick corrected, "and she didn't keep me waiting either! Well, we must be off. A thousand thanks, Mr. Bartlett, for this happy week."

"Good luck!" called Simon Bartlett as they strode away.

And good luck had followed them. Through the whole summer, rain came during the night. With few exceptions their days were bright and sparkling. They struck off through picturesque New Hampshire, sleeping at farms when the chance came; often spending their nights beneath the stars; and once accepting the hospitality of a Gypsy camp.

September found them in Maine, revelling in those first beautiful days that only at night give a hint of the colder days to come. They had climbed what their hosts of the night before had called "a mountain," which, though hardly deserving the name, showed them a wonderful, wide stretch of creaming waves.

"I'd almost forgotten that I loved the sea," said Nick. "Gay! let's set sail for a warmer climate! There's money enough yet to take us South—or shall it be the big southwest we've dreamed about: Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico—deserts and mountains—canyons and waterfalls—California and the Pacific! Oh, my dear! Isn't it glorious to be?"

Free? It was then that fear clutch ed at the girl's heart. She was seated upon the ground, but Nick stood, his back to the wide expanse of blue, his hair blown away from his forehead, an open shirt revealing his strong young throat. As she looked up at him Gay thought that Simon Bartlett had been right—Nick had a commanding air about him. To think of shutting him up in that stuffy corner of the bunk again seemed as cruel as clipping the wings of an eagle. Yet, she thought, with a quickening of her heart, even an eagle has its nest.

"Nick," she said, as he dropped beside her, "do—do you ever have the least, tiny desire to settle down?"

He smiled, and quoted:

"Who has not felt how sadly sweet The dream of home, the dream of home . . . ."

"My dear girl, of course I think of settling down as you prosaically put it; but not yet. We set out for the ends of the earth, if I remember rightly, and we've reached only the edge of the Atlantic! Settle down, Gay, are you crazy, or—? Why, what's the matter?"

She looked up, bravely fighting back the tears, and said: "Nothing,

Nick. I—" Then softly he had to bend to hear: "Nick dear—I can't go on."

"Can't go on! Have I tired you out, or—or—Oh, Gay!"

He knew, then, the knowledge came with a blinding sense of shock. Women and dismay went hand in hand. New-stirring, faltering pride, right along with a sense of dull defeat. Then love triumphed over self, and he thought of Gay—fear for her—fear for what was to go through. Was she glad, or—?

"You mustn't feel too bad about it, dear old boy. I—I've thought out everything. I'm going back, but you are to go on. No! don't speak. I can't go back to Bakersville alone, Nick. That would be too bad. But I can stay with Mr. Bartlett. He'd like to have me—so much I know I could give him pleasure. It—it won't be till spring, Nick, and perhaps by then you—"

"Oh, my dear," she broke off suddenly. "I was so happy if I felt that you were happy! But I won't be satisfied unless you're free, Nick, and—"

"Free!" Nick tossed the word aside impulsively as he had tossed his stick and bundle on that bright May morning. "Free! and you back there with that old man!" He put his arms about her. "What sort of freedom would it be, Gay, darling? What do you take me for? Do you think I haven't any natural instincts—that can't be happy over this as well as you? What a goose you are! You've been losing sleep because you're afraid to tell me that our wanderings are at an end?"

He kissed her with a tenderness that brought her tears, even as she protested: "But it mustn't be the end for you, dear. There's no reason—"

"There's the best of reasons," he insisted. "I tell you what, Gay! he was, to all appearances, enigmatic, "I've got back by train, and him by bird's nest of Mr. Bartlett. We'll see them through October, then if nothing more interesting turns up, there's the bank, you know, with a raise waiting for me whenever I want to claim it. John Maxwell told me so before I came away. As for the ends of the earth, dear—why worry about something that'll keep? We'll have it to look forward to, you know."

Through her tears Gay threw him a look of gratitude; but further arguments proved futile.

"No, I shan't leave you," Nick declared soberly. "I should feel like a slacker. Dear, don't worry about my disappointment. Remember, these glorious weeks we've had, and which we'll always have to remember and look back upon. We can't escape responsibilities forever."

"But," she hesitated, "I hate to be the one to bring them to you, Nick."

He smiled, and taking her handkerchief, dried her tears as if she were a child.

"There! you're not to cry another tear. As for those responsibilities, dear girl, I brought them on myself. I made you come with me. I didn't give you time to consider these possible complications. I didn't consider 'em myself. But do you imagine that I'd have things different now? Look back on the days we've had together and answer that!"

"Oh, Nick," she said, while comfort swept through her heart in a healing flood, "if I could know that you'd always feel so! But you've only begun to stretch your wings, and who knows how long it will be before you can stand again. Nick, I promise me something—promise you'll tell me if the time comes when you feel you must have more freedom. I—I couldn't bear to think that you were tugging at your leash."

"I promise," Nick answered soberly, meeting her mood; then added with all the confidence of youth: "But the time won't come."

Two days later an amazed and bewhiskered Simeon Bartlett, arose from a big rocker on his front porch, and gazed about him with all the cordiality of a long-time visitor.

"Jimmy Cricket! I was just wondering about you. Ain't had a card since you left Portland. That thought maybe you'd took the trail for some fur-off port, or set sail for the Fiji Islands. And here you be, turnin' in my front gate! Set down, ma'am. You're a sight for sore eyes, both o' you; but what in thunderation brings you back ahead o' time?"

Gay flushed, but Nick responded readily: "Only the time-worn and unquenchable desire for 'Home Sweet Home.' In other words, we want to hire your camp, and when cold weather drives us out we'll go back to Bakersville, and the stately portals of the First National Bank. May we have the cabin, Mr. Bartlett?"

"It ain't for rent—not at no price whatever; but you're welcome to use it long as you see fit. But first you got to visit with me a spell, and tell me all about your travels. I ain't had a thing interesting happen since you left. Man's the evenin', ma'am, that I've set here thinkin' o' that chowder, and the good time you give me, to say nothin' of all them postcards you sent back, an' letters, too. I saved 'em all. They're in the lacebox my great-uncle Ebenezer Bartlett brought from Japan. Don't hardly see how you got a chance to write 'em, ma'am."

"We've usually managed to do the things we want to do," Gay answered. "And I made you to know what a wonderful time we were having."

"Don't regret your hasty bargain, then!" shechted the old man.

"Not yet," said Gay, with a sweet, upward glance at Nick that was not lost upon her host.

"And Nick?" queried Simeon, his eyes twinkling. "Sorry you ain't wadin' in the Pacific, boy—or be you satisfied to come back to old New England?"

"I've never set foot out of New England yet," laughed Nick. "As for today I shall Wade in the Pacific. As for being satisfied—you ask Gay if she's heard any complaints on my part."

(To Be Continued.)

## Guard the Children From Autumn Colds

The Fall is the most severe season of the year for colds—one day is warm, the next cold and wet, and unless the mother is on her guard, the little ones are seized with colds that are as bad as the grippe.

Tablets are mothers' best friend in preventing and banishing colds. They act as a gentle laxative, keeping the bowels in motion throughout the day. An occasional dosage of the Tablets will prevent colds, or if it does come on suddenly their prompt use will relieve the baby. The Tablets are sold in small boxes at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Gulf Stream Steadily Shifting Westward

Famous Navigator Says It Is Approaching the United States

A famous navigator according to Joseph Eggle, English magazine writer, has found that the Gulf Stream is steadily shifting westward, leaving England and approaching the United States.

If this happens, New York is destined to have a climate almost semi-tropical, according to the navigator.

It has been said that this warm stream of water, running through the Atlantic from the Gulf of Mexico, gives England a much warmer climate than it would have without its influence. It is feared if the stream continues to shift England's winters will be much more severe and its summers much colder.

"But," she hesitated, "I hate to be the one to bring them to you, Nick."

He smiled, and taking her handkerchief, dried her tears as if she were a child.

"There! you're not to cry another tear. As for those responsibilities, dear girl, I brought them on myself. I made you come with me. I didn't give you time to consider these possible complications. I didn't consider 'em myself. But do you imagine that I'd have things different now? Look back on the days we've had together and answer that!"

"Oh, Nick," she said, while comfort swept through her heart in a healing flood, "if I could know that you'd always feel so! But you've only begun to stretch your wings, and who knows how long it will be before you can stand again. Nick, I promise me something—promise you'll tell me if the time comes when you feel you must have more freedom. I—I couldn't bear to think that you were tugging at your leash."

"I promise," Nick answered soberly, meeting her mood; then added with all the confidence of youth: "But the time won't come."

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These pills are a tonic effect. Don't delay. Ask your druggist for a plug of Carter's Little Liver Pills.

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**The Chinook Advance**

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter.

All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada.

The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40¢ per inch for first week and 30¢ for each following week; with a 10% discount if payment in advance is made. For heavy compensation an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10¢ per count line. Legal advertising, 15¢ per count line for first week and 10¢ for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

**Heard Around Town**

Mrs. K. N. Myhre returned from Oyen this week, where she had spent the summer months.

Miss Mabel Elliott, of Youngs town, visited with her mother, Mrs. J. Elliott, at the Acadia Hotel, Cafe over Thanksgiving.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. P. Peterson and Miss Mae Peterson were Drumheller visitors over the week end.

Mrs. Down and daughter Vera, Mrs. Holden and Mrs. Bulford, of Cereal, visited at the home of Mrs. M. L. Chapman this week.

Mrs. J. G. Connell and sons, George and Jack, motored to Bassano Sunday and spent the Thanksgiving season with friends.

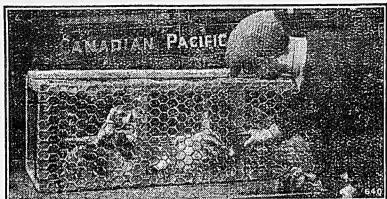
Wm. Milligan motored to Han na Monday afternoon, taking his daughter, Miss Marvel, and Miss Margaret Young back to their duties.

The Ladies' Aid will hold a Bazaar and Tea at Chinook on Saturday, November 29th, in the Cooley Garage, commencing at 3 p.m. sharp.

Lowell and Urline Brownell entertained 22 young people at a party last Saturday evening, the guests of honor being Lionel and Ada Senical.

The Chinook C. G. I. T. group will hold a "Trip Around The World" on Saturday, Nov 15, from 6 to 8 p.m. Everybody welcome. Admission 40¢.

The Ladies' Aid met at the church on Wednesday afternoon. After the business of the meeting was conducted the ladies commenced quilting, after which a dainty lunch was served by Mrs. W. S. Lee.

**Brocky Family Goes to Germany**

Canadian Pacific Express men were hosts to Patsy, Mabel, Chester and Sheerix Brocky, of Badgerine, Subterraneans, who spent a week in Montreal before proceeding to Europe.

The four Brockies sailed for Hamburg on board the SS. Beaverford, October 31, and will settle in Germany, where their children will probably be used to lather the faces of customers in Teutonic shaving emporiums.

The Brockies are good sports and consider it from Edmonton to Gittelde-Harz, Germany, for breeding. One and a half pounds of steak twice a day, at lunch and dinner, keep them alive and happy, and dressed to the nines on their Canadian Pacific Railway from Edmonton to Montreal.

Breakfast is now quite declassified in the best badger circles.

The Brockies' photograph shows Patsy receiving the first installment of her hair before being taken by the C.P.R. Express truck to embark on the Beaverford. What do you think when I say, "I've had my lunch and feel fine; sitting pretty, in fact. Nothing more for publication, this is the end of my tale..."

A dance will be held at Cloverleaf school on Friday, Nov. 21st. Ladies please bring cake. Proceeds in aid of Heathdale and Cloverleaf Christmas tree.

Geo. E. Aitken, partner of the Acadia Produce Co., and nephew, Jas. Aitken, left by motor Thursday morning for Vancouver, where they will spend the winter.

Jas. Aitken, Jack Gingles and Miss Bertha Gingles motored to Edmonton last week end. Miss Agnes Gingles returned with them on Sunday and will spend a week at the home of her mother, Mrs. Gingles.

The C.G.I.T. girls are putting on rather a novel dinner on Saturday, Nov. 15. It will take the form of a trip around the world. The trip will start at the home of Mabel Gilbertson at 6 p.m. and—but buy a ticket and enjoy the trip in the company of the girls for two hours. Tickets 40 cents.

A short play entitled "Milestones" will be given in the Chinook school on Friday, Nov. 21, at 8 p.m. sharp. A dance will follow after the play. Everyone is welcome. Proceeds for Christmas tree fund. Admission to play 35¢, to dance \$1.00. Dancing will begin at 9:15 p.m.

The final counting of the votes on the Youngstown Municipal Hospital scheme last Saturday showed a total of 832 votes cast, 308 for, 504 against, and 20 spoilt ballots, giving a majority of 196 against the scheme. The expenses of the election amounted to \$123.65, which is apportioned among the different municipalities.

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The Ladies' Card Club met this week at the home of Mrs. Thompson. Mrs. Hurley won the prize, a pretty nut bowl. Next week Mrs. Todd will be the hostess.

Miss Marvel Milligan, who is at present acting as stenographer at the Royal Bank, Hanna, spent the Thanksgiving season with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Milligan

The following teachers attended the Teachers' Convention, held at Hanna last week, from the Chinook district: The Chinook staff, the Misses A. Gingles, I. Marcy and E. Young.

**Don't Blame The Teacher**

Every parent is vitally interested and should sift out the causes of his child's lack of achievement at school. Ask yourself the following searching questions:

Is my child handicapped with poor health? If so I can and must remedy it by consulting an expert and introducing Junior Red Cross in the schools.

Is he lazy and indolent? If so I must teach him to discipline himself and energise his habits of living.

Is he the victim of late hours, undue excitement of social events outside, loss of sleep and consequent nerve strain? Is his system poisoned by bad tonics? If so, they must be removed.

Is he surrounded by the loving happy home atmosphere that is alone conducive to peace and quiet? If not, why not?

Has my child a corner of the house where he may be undisturbed and keep his possessions to himself?

Do I insist on silence during hours of evening home work, or is there a constant chatter everywhere?

Are the lights good, that his eyes may not suffer?

Am I foolish enough to criticize the teacher before the children?

Am I one of those who think my children are perfect and always in the right, and do I blame the teacher?

**Church Announcements**

CHINOOK UNITED  
Sunday School every Sunday 11 a.m.  
Sunday, Nov. 16—Service at 3 p.m.  
You are cordially invited to worship with us.

Pastor, J. D. Woolatt, B.A.

CHINOOK CATHOLIC  
Service Second Sunday Every Month.  
Mass at 8 a.m.

**Small Advertisements**

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50¢ for 25 words or less per week, with 10¢ for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

WANTED—The news from every part of the Chinook district. Send it in.

FOR SALE—Fireco range, price \$45.00, and a large kitchen cabinet, \$40.00. Apply Chinook Advance.

FOR SALE—Cereal United Church pews. To be moved off the premises. Apply J. A. Richardson, Cereal.

FOR RENT—Four-roomed house in Chinook. Apply to Levi Vennard, Chinook.

**Notice of Sale**

Notice is hereby given under section 48 of the Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) that one Bay Mare, 2 white hind feet and blazon on face, branded on right leg, was impounded in the pound kept by D. C. Conroy, located on the S.W. 1/4 Sec. 31, Twp. 29, Range 7, W. 4th Mer., on the 20th day of October, 1930, and that the said animal was sold on the 3rd day of November, 1930, to Thomas Sandman of Chinook, Alberta, and that said animal may be redeemed by the owner or on his behalf within a period of thirty days from the publication of this notice in the Alberta Gazette upon payment of all costs and costs due to the municipality and the purchaser of said animal.

For information apply to the undersigned.

J. E. McLEOD,  
Secretary-Treasurer,  
Municipal District of Sounding Creek  
No. 273, Post Office, Youngstown,  
Alberta.

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Alberta.

The C.G.I.T. group held their meeting at the home of Joan Bayley on Wednesday, Nov. 5. They sang a few songs, after which the meeting opened. Helen Dawson resigned from the office of secre-

tary and Eunice Bowd was elected to the Chinook Advance?

Have you paid your subscription to the Chinook Advance?

Mrs. M. C. Nicholson went to Calgary Friday morning to spend Thanksgiving with her son, St. Clair Nicholson and family.

A surprise party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. Knibbs on Thursday evening, where a good time was spent.

COMPLETE YOURS  
TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS  
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LOCAL AGENT  
CANADIAN NATIONAL  
He represents all  
Rail and Steamship Lines  
To All Ports of the World.

CROCUS LODGE, No. 115, A.F. & A.M. meets at 8 p.m. on Wednesday or after full moon. Visiting brethren cordially welcomed.  
Jas. Renie, W.M. R. W. Wright, Sec.

J. W. CLARK, M. D.  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
EYES TESTED GLASSES FITTED  
Phones—Office 36, Night 33  
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MEALS AT ALL HOURS

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First-Class Work at Reasonable Prices

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BARRISTER SOLICITOR  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
YOUNGSTOWN, ALBERTA

CHINOOK MARKET PRICES  
WHEAT

1 Northern ..... \$ .45

2 Northern ..... .41

3 Northern ..... .39

No. 4 ..... .34

No. 5 ..... .30

No. 6 ..... .24

Feed ..... .16

OATS

2 G. W. ..... .13

3 C. W. ..... .10

Feed ..... .8

BUTTER AND EGGS

Butter ..... .25

Eggs ..... .35

**Christmas Sailings  
to the OLD COUNTRY**  
BOOK NOW FOR CHOICE ACCOMMODATION  
**SPECIAL TRAINS  
AND  
THROUGH CARS  
DIRECT TO  
THE  
SHIP'S SIDE**  
**LOW FARES  
DURING DECEMBER  
TO THE  
SEABOARD**

| Boat             | From     | Sailing | To                              |
|------------------|----------|---------|---------------------------------|
| "Anna"           | Montreal | Nov. 21 | Plymouth, Haven, London         |
| "Oscar II"       | Halifax  | Nov. 24 | Christiansand, Oslo, Copenhagen |
| "Bergenfjord"    | Halifax  | Nov. 27 | Bergen, Stavanger, Oslo         |
| "Anton"          | Montreal | Nov. 28 | Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool     |
| "Doris"          | Montreal | Nov. 28 | Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool     |
| "Drottningholm"  | Halifax  | Dec. 1  | Goteborg, Copenhagen, Hamburg   |
| "Cleveland"      | Halifax  | Dec. 1  | Copenhagen, Danzig, Helgoland   |
| "Kosciusko"      | Halifax  | Dec. 6  | Plymouth, Harwich, Antwerp      |
| "De Gasse"       | Halifax  | Dec. 6  | Southampton, Boulogne, Bremen   |
| "Westland"       | Halifax  | Dec. 7  | Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool     |
| "Stuttgart"      | Halifax  | Dec. 8  | Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool     |
| "Baltic"         | Halifax  | Dec. 8  | Goteborg, Copenhagen            |
| "Gripsholm"      | Halifax  | Dec. 8  | Goteborg                        |
| "Frederick VIII" | Halifax  | Dec. 11 | Christiansand, Oslo, Copenhagen |
| "Litton"         | Halifax  | Dec. 12 | Belfast, Liverpool, Glasgow     |
| "Hilfe"          | Halifax  | Dec. 13 | Cobh (Queenstown), Liverpool    |

There are also sailings from United States Ports, particulars of which may be had from Canadian National Agents.

Full particulars from your local Canadian National Agent, or write J. Madill, D.P.A., Edmonton, Alta.

**CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS**

W. 47

BEFORE ORDERING YOUR  
CHRISTMAS CARDS

CALL AND SEE OUR  
COMPLETE SAMPLES OF

Personal Greeting Cards

The Chinook Advance

**TRAVEL  
this WINTER**

**EASTERN CANADA-PACIFIC COAST-CENTRAL UNITED STATES**

Plan now to holiday this winter. Excursion fares to many points in Canada and the Central United States commencing December ensure a pleasant trip at minimum expense. Enquire now for full particulars from your local Canadian National Agent or write

J. MADILL, D.P.A., Edmonton, Alta.

**CANADIAN NATIONAL**

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